



The Haves and Have Nots – An Introduction to Present Perfect Tense

A2 – B1

Module 2

Here's What
We Will Be
Learning:



SUMMARY

- ❑ Forming the Present Perfect Tense.
- ❑ Usage and Examples of Present Perfect Tense.
- ❑ Exercises.

How is the Present Perfect Tense Formed?

The present perfect of any is composed of two elements:

The appropriate form of the auxiliary verb "**to have**" (present tense), plus the past participle of the main verb.

The past participle of a verb is **(action)+ed**,

e.g. *played, arrived, looked...*

Affirmative:		
Subject	to have	past participle
She	has	visited.
Negative:		
Subject	to have + not	past participle
She	has not (hasn't)	visited.
Interrogative:		
to have	subject	past participle
Has	she	visited?
Negative interrogative:		
to have + not	subject	past participle
Hasn't	she	visited?